

Table 4 presents metropolitan area data on staff employed in departments and departmental corporations. The 19 metropolitan areas listed include the 17 metropolitan areas defined for purposes of the 1966 Census of population, plus the cities of Regina and Saskatoon. Included are employees who work within the boundaries of the metropolitan areas; employees residing within those areas but working outside are excluded.

**4.—Federal Employees in Metropolitan Areas with Totals for Non-metropolitan Areas, by Sex, as at Sept. 30, 1966, and Payrolls for September 1966**

Area	Persons Employed as at Sept. 30, 1966				Regular Payrolls September 1966	
	Male	Female	Total	P.C. of Grand Total	Total	P.C. of Grand Total
	No.	No.	No.		\$'000	
<b>Metropolitan Areas</b> .....	<b>102,746</b>	<b>44,123</b>	<b>146,869</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>66,301</b>	<b>67.7</b>
Ottawa, Ont.—Hull, Que.....	33,339	19,629	52,968	23.5	26,725	27.2
Montreal, Que.....	15,537	4,609	20,146	8.9	8,305	8.5
Toronto, Ont.....	12,416	4,961	17,377	7.7	7,230	7.4
Vancouver, B.C.....	6,793	2,576	9,369	4.1	4,210	4.3
Halifax, N.S.....	6,686	1,722	8,408	3.7	3,391	3.5
Winnipeg, Man.....	4,723	2,173	6,896	3.1	2,921	3.0
Edmonton Alta.....	3,513	1,644	5,157	2.3	2,213	2.3
Victoria, B.C.....	3,809	1,170	4,979	2.2	2,180	2.2
Quebec, Que.....	3,341	900	4,241	1.9	1,747	1.8
London, Ont.....	2,538	1,317	3,855	1.7	1,520	1.6
Calgary, Alta.....	2,118	856	2,974	1.3	1,275	1.3
St. John's, Nfld.....	1,620	294	1,914	0.8	902	0.8
Saint John, N.B.....	1,192	570	1,762	0.8	715	0.7
Regina, Sask.....	1,179	443	1,622	0.7	752	0.8
Hamilton, Ont.....	1,174	447	1,621	0.7	694	0.7
Windsor, Ont.....	996	285	1,281	0.6	538	0.5
Saskatoon, Sask.....	951	259	1,210	0.5	581	0.6
Kitchener-Waterloo, Ont.....	555	157	712	0.3	322	0.3
Sudbury, Ont.....	266	141	407	0.2	182	0.2
<b>Non-metropolitan Areas</b> .....	<b>62,175</b>	<b>14,468</b>	<b>79,023</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>31,691</b>	<b>32.3</b>
In Canada.....	60,049	12,829	75,258	33.3	30,071	30.7
Outside Canada.....	2,126	1,639	3,765	1.7	1,620	1.6
<b>Grand Totals</b> .....	<b>164,921</b>	<b>58,591</b>	<b>225,892<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>97,992</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Proportion in—	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		p.c.	
Metropolitan areas.....	62.3	75.3	65.0	...	67.7	...
Non-metropolitan areas.....	37.7	24.7	35.0	...	32.3	...
In Canada.....	36.4	21.9	33.3	...	30.7	...
Outside Canada.....	1.3	2.8	1.7	...	1.6	...

<sup>1</sup> Includes 2,380 persons undistributed.

Table 5 presents statistics for departments and departmental corporations on the basis of a classification by function. The purpose of such classification is to supply a means of studying the operation of government without the complication that results from differences in administrative establishment. This analysis is useful in three ways. First, it permits a detailed study of employment by the Government of Canada according to the main purposes or functions and, since these functions are not subject to the periodic changes that alter the administrative structure of the Government, it is possible to develop a statistical series which, with minor exceptions, is consistent over an extended period of time. Secondly, since differences in administrative establishment are eliminated, it is possible to make meaningful comparisons between Federal Government expenditures on employment and similar expenditures by other levels of government. Thirdly, an analysis of the relationship between expenditures on employment and total expenditures may be made with regard to each function.

This Section previously included a table giving employee and payroll data classified by departmental branches, services and corporations as they were organized at the end of the latest fiscal year. However, because of the extensive changes taking place in the organization of a number of departments during 1965-66, this classification does not appear in the current edition; monthly figures on both the functional and departmental bases are available in DBS publication *Federal Government Employment* (Cat. No. 72-004).